PREPARED BY THE CITY TREASURER'S DEPARTMENT

### City of Cheyenne Monthly Financial Snapshot February 28, 2023



This report summarizes the City of Cheyenne's General Fund revenues and expenditures through February 28, 2023. In addition, the City's Enterprise Funds including the Civic Center, Ice and Events Center and Solid Waste Fund are highlighted, as well as balances of all other City funds. All figures presented in this report are audited with the exception of Fiscal Year 2023.

#### **CITY TREASURER NOTES**

#### **GENERAL FUND REVENUES**

Fiscal Year 2023 General Fund revenues are budgeted at \$61,373,148, which includes \$2,062,188 that was approved by the Governing Body to be used from reserves. The City's actual revenues as of February 28, 2023, are \$43,583,378, or **71.01%** of total budgeted revenue. Generally, anything <u>more</u> than 66.66% is positive as this is the percentage of the fiscal year completed.

In comparison, General Fund revenue at the same time last year was \$43,597,378. Therefore, the City has received \$14,000 <u>less</u> in revenue this year compared to the same time period in 2022.

Below are highlights of General Fund revenues as of February 28, 2023; unless specified, all comparisons are between February 2022 and 2023:

#### **Positive**

- ★ Gas and electric franchise fees are at 73.03% of budgeted revenue and \$589,631 higher last year. This increase is a direct result of higher natural gas prices over the past year. These price increases have been driven by higher demand and tighter supplies.
- ★ The Board of Public Utilities 2% assessment fees are higher than projected at 83.93% of budgeted revenue and \$120,423 more than last year.
- Property taxes are 67.19% of budgeted revenue and \$583,427 higher than last year at the same time. This increase is a result of a 12% growth in the City of Cheyenne's assessed valuation compared to Fiscal Year 2022. Assessed value is the taxable worth of each property. This value is calculated by multiplying the fair market value of the property by the level of assessment. The assessment ratios in Wyoming are currently 11.5% for industrial property and 9.5% for commercial and residential real estate.
- State sales and use taxes continue to be strong at \$356,147 more in revenue as of February 28, and 77.77% of budgeted revenue received. See pages 10-12 for more information on sales and use tax revenues.
- Right-of-way contracts are significantly higher than last fiscal year at 125.44% of budgeted revenue. The reason for this increase is the receipt of a large, retroactive payment from AT&T in the amount of \$98,718 to pay for the use of the City's public right-of-way for the installation of a telecommunications cable. The contract was signed in 1997 and expired in 2007.

- Revenues received for Kiwanis Community House rentals are exceeding budgeted expectations at \$12,005 more in revenue, and 87.64% of budgeted revenue received as of February 28.
- Court bond revenues received are strong at 85.73% of budgeted revenue, and \$48,215 more compared to last year. Court fine revenues are also higher than projected at 70.78% of budgeted revenue. If violations of City ordinances are paid prior to disposition of the court case, the revenue is considered court bonds. If the amounts are paid after disposition of the court case, they are considered court fines.

#### **Negative**

- ➡ Cigarette taxes are 62.86% of budgeted revenue, and \$27,120 less than last year.
- Contractor licensing revenue is 59.00% of budgeted revenue, and \$6,979 less than the same time last year.
- Parking facility revenue is 64.53% of budgeted revenue, but \$11,792 higher last year.
- Planning fees are at 59.93% of budgeted revenue. These fees were increased via Resolution 6213 effective March 14, 2022, and it appears that projections for Fiscal Year 2023 were overly optimistic.

#### **GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES**

The City has budgeted \$61,373,148 for expenditures in Fiscal Year 2023. Departments have spent \$37,518,382 through February 28, 2023, which is **61.13%** of the budget being used. Anything <u>less</u> than 66.66% is positive as this is the percentage of the fiscal year that has been completed. At the same time last year, the City spent \$34,520,218 in expenditures. Therefore, the City has spent \$2,998,164 more this fiscal year compared to the same time last year.

Overall, the City has received **\$6,064,996** more in revenues at the end of February compared to expenditures (see page 7).

#### **GENERAL FUND RESERVES (FUND BALANCE)**

General Fund reserves are now at **224 days** of budgeted operating expenditures at the end of February (see pages 8-9 for more information). This is **six days less** compared to the end of January. Each seven days of operating expenditures equates to approximately \$1 million in reserves. Reserves ebb and flow each month as a result of revenues received relative to money spent. Per state statute, the City cannot spend more than budgeted without Governing Body approval. However, no approval is necessary when revenues received exceed the budget. Reserves are simply the cumulative difference between all revenues and expenditures since the formation of the City.

The City now has \$27,626,160 in <u>spendable</u> reserves, plus \$10,088,737 (60 days of operating expenditures) that must be held as required by resolution, for a total of \$37,714,897 in unassigned reserves. In comparison, at the end of January the City had \$28,732,516 in spendable reserves. Therefore, the **spendable reserve level has decreased slightly by \$1,106,356** over the past month.

A resolution and fund balance policy has been submitted for Governing Body approval to increase the minimum level of reserves to 120 days. This resolution will be referred on March 27, 2023 to the Finance Committee.

### **REVENUE ANALYSIS**

				al Fund					
						-			
				omparis				_	
Year to D	at	e (YTD) :	as	of Febr	ua	ary 28, 2	02	3:	
						% Budget			
		FY 2023		FY 2023		Used		FY 2022	FY 2021
		Budget		ctual (YTD)		(66.66% to date)		Actual	Actual
	-	TAXES &	AS	SESSME	NТ	S			
Gas and Electric Franchise Fees	\$	4,823,000	\$	3,522,296	Ŧ	73.03%	\$	4,718,561	\$ 4,257,920
Telephone Franchise Fees (Quarterly)		44,500		32,389	Ŷ	72.78%		40,124	44,923
Cable TV Franchise Fees (Quarterly)		770,400		577,272	P	74.93%		779,504	783,438
BOPU 2% Assessement Fee		531,000		445,677	P	83.93%		618,873	-
Property Tax (December & June)		7,141,818		4,798,555	P	67.19%		6,544,855	6,136,321
Vehicle Registration Fees		1,616,000		1,100,003	Ŧ	68.07%		1,661,824	1,659,759
Total Taxes and Assessments	\$	14,926,718	\$	10,476,191	Ŷ	70.18%	\$	14,363,740	\$ 12,882,361
		LICENSE	ES	& PERMIT	ΓS				
Building Permits	\$	2,500,000	\$	1,827,967	Ŷ	73.12%	\$	4,496,162	\$ 3,788,858
Liquor Licenses & Permits (January)		124,950		121,331	Ŷ	97.10%		152,302	126,885
Contractor Licensing		325,000		191,765	₽	59.00%		302,884	329,050
Other Permits and Licenses		148,290		85,254	4	57.49%		150,065	143,405
Total Licenses/Permits	\$	3,098,240	\$	2,226,317	Ŷ	71.86%	\$	5,101,414	\$ 4,388,198
		INTERGO	VE	RNMENT	'Al	_			
Sales & Use Tax	\$	22,000,000	\$	17,108,655	Ŷ	77.77%	\$	24,451,724	\$ 22,267,320
Gas Tax		1,590,000		1,084,206	P	68.19%		1,605,956	1,590,713
Special Fuel Tax		646,000		475,072	Ŷ	73.54%		660,143	604,864
Cigarette Tax		308,000		193,610	♦	62.86%		310,605	307,522
Mineral Royalties (Quarterly)		2,715,000		1,361,182	♦	50.14%		2,734,732	2,714,100
Severance Tax (Quarterly)		2,200,000		1,170,597	♦	53.21%		2,344,516	2,200,709
State Distribution (August & January)		4,551,000		4,551,634	Ŷ	100.01%		4,103,750	3,989,844
Historic Horse Racing <mark>(Semi-Annual)</mark>		1,195,000		703,945	♦	58.91%		1,019,595	726,007
Lottery Proceeds (Quarterly)		325,000		377,029	Ŷ	116.01%		285,072	384,820
Skill Based Games <mark>(Semi-Annual)</mark>		80,000		-	⊎	0.00%		158,862	46,208
Laramie County Animal Control (Annual)		134,400		-	♦	0.00%		109,000	-
State & DDA Subsidy		-		-				-	4,125
Total Intergovernmental	\$	35,744,400	\$	27,025,931	Ŷ	75.61%	\$	37,783,955	\$ 34,836,233
	C	HARGES	FC	OR SERVI	CE	S			
Parking (Cox, Spiker, East Lot)	\$	236,000	\$	152,290	♦	64.53%	\$	300,320	\$ 275,322
Record Checks		2,000		1,130	♦	56.50%		2,016	2,138
Burglar Alarms		5,000		(1,100)	) 🖖	-22.00%		7,675	20,300
Vehicle Inspections (Quarterly)		36,000		13,360	⊎	37.11%		30,880	37,220
Nuisance Abatement		9,000		13,443	Ŷ	149.37%		(19,114)	124,028
Court Fees		500		183	♦	36.60%		587	-
Golf Course Revenue		483,000		211,499	♦	43.79%		527,735	427,916
Aquatics Revenue		212,000		155,819	Ŧ	73.50%		214,893	138,042
Cost Allocation		831,000		630,029	Ŷ	75.82%		853,459	826,606
Total Charges for Services	\$	1,814,500	\$	1,176,653	ł	64.85%	\$	1,918,450	\$ 1,851,571

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### **REVENUE ANALYSIS**

				ANAL al Fund						
	F			ai Fund Comparis	20	n				
Vear to				of Febr			02	<b>۲</b> .		
		FY 2023 Budget		FY 2023 ctual (YTD)	_	% Budget Used (66.66% to date)		FY 2022 Actual		FY 2021 Actual
			0							
	¢			FORFEITS		50.000/	۴	250	¢	250
Liquor Violation Fee	\$	600 180,000	\$	350 114,808			\$		\$	250
Parking Fines Court Fines		140,000			-			154,336		256,686
Court Bonds		400,000		99,087 342,917	_			131,186 465,452		147,593 377,029
Total Fines & Forfeits	\$	720,600	\$	557,162			\$	751,224	\$	781,557
	<u> </u>	0,000	•				•		•	
		MISCE	ELI	ANEOUS						
Interest	\$	152,800	\$	315,045	Ŷ	206.18%	\$	(1,000,572)	\$	86,991
Cemetery		101,500		104,764	Ŷ	103.22%		147,518		111,473
Parks Rentals		29,100		16,866	⊎	57.96%		40,798		44,054
Kiwanis Community House Rentals		70,000		61,349	Ŧ	87.64%		81,782		69,086
Forestry Fees		2,000		1,055	⊎	52.75%		445		1,625
Wind Energy Leases (Quarterly)		710,000		318,239	⊎	44.82%		740,992		1,013,656
Right-of-Way Contracts		110,000		137,988	Ŷ	125.44%		94,902		44,931
Miscellaneous Leases & Easements		30,000		33,503	Ŷ	111.68%		361,614		92,192
Police Property Auctions		-		10,796	Ŧ	100.00%		-		-
Miscellaneous Police Charges		250		1,046	Ŧ	418.26%		476		363
Police Overtime Reimbursements		151,000		110,258	Ŧ	73.02%		145,321		125,840
Planning Fees		240,000		143,842	ψ	59.93%		70,440		94,650
Administrative Fees		500		6,154	Ŧ	1230.71%		3,063		790
Advertising Fees		3,000		2,550	Ŧ	85.00%		4,700		3,000
Industrial Siting Impact Fees		-		-				-		100,567
Property Sales		10,000		264	ψ	2.64%		2,033		3,063
Proceeds from Capital Financing		-		-				-		5,455,000
Miscellaneous		21,617		5,893	ψ	27.26%		42,736		(1,799)
Police Grants		603,000		330,578	♦	54.82%		627,508		606,400
Transfers from Other Funds		771,736		520,934	Ŷ	67.50%		2,076,084		3,138,084
Total Miscellaneous	\$	3,006,503	\$	2,121,124	Ŷ	70.55%	\$	3,439,839	\$	10,989,966
Total General Fund Revenues	\$	59,310,960	\$	43,583,378	Ŷ	73.48%	\$	63,358,623	\$	65,729,888
*Reserves Used		2,062,188	~	-		74 0401	~	-	*	-
Total Revenues	\$	61,373,148	\$	43,583,378	T	71.01%	\$	63,358,623	\$	65,729,888
	*Rev	enue fror	n F	leserves S	un	nmary				
Obligated to Balance FY 2023 Budget - A	pprove	d through O	rdir	ance 6-13-22	2				\$	747,566
Reappropriation - Approved through Resolution	ution 9	9-26-22								578,097
Reappropriation - Approved through Resolution	ution 1	2-27-22								249,055
Reappropriation - Approved through Resolution	ution	1-9-23								462,042
Reappropriation - Approved through Resolution	ution	2-27-23								25,427
									\$	2,062,188

### **EXPENDITURE ANALYSIS**

			Ge	eneral Fur	nd					
Expe	end			by Depai		nent and I	Divi	ision		
				D) as of Fe						
				57450110		% Budget		-0.		
	FY 2023			FY 2023		Used		FY 2022		FY 2021
DEPARTMENT/DIVISION		Budget	Æ	Actual (YTD)		(66.66%		Actual		Actual
						to date)				
CITY COUNCIL										
City Council	\$	289,997	\$	195,408	4	67.38%	\$	260,304	\$	253,018
	\$	289,997	\$	195,408	Ŷ	67.38%	\$	260,304	\$	253,018
MAYOR										
Mayor	\$	540,309	\$	431,516	Ψ.	79.86%	\$	545,826	\$	572,807
City Attorney		719,847		473,881	Ð	65.83%		603,351		611,944
Human Resources		694,071		382,767	Ŧ	55.15%		568,205		479,660
Compliance		2,017,539		1,144,379	Ŧ	56.72%		1,621,671		1,155,782
Information Technology		1,310,035		861,219	Ð	65.74%		1,111,846		1,082,339
Animal Control		436,725		274,080	•	62.76%		356,990		-
Municipal Court		824,756		514,721	<b>P</b>	62.41%		704,411		629,051
Youth Alternatives		503,344		314,926	Ŧ	62.57%		438,697		395,902
	\$	7,046,626	\$	4,397,489	•	62.41%	\$	5,950,996	\$	4,927,485
CITY CLERK										
City Clerk	\$	843,177	\$	524,040	Ŧ	62.15%	\$	729,092	\$	687,853
	\$	843,177	\$	524,040	Ŷ	62.15%	\$	729,092	\$	687,853
PUBLIC WORKS										
Public Works Administration	\$	222,276	\$	150,730	•	67.81%	\$	207,646	\$	198,034
Traffic Engineering		580,463		359,538	•	61.94%		523,509		502,023
Facilities Maintenance		1,044,130		646,564	•	61.92%		858,358		757,787
Street and Alley		2,825,667		1,648,069	•	58.32%		2,447,366		2,236,013
2	\$	4,672,536	\$	2,804,901	•	60.03%	\$	4,036,878	\$	3,693,857
POLICE					_					
Police Administration	\$	4,110,285	\$	2,357,128	<b>P</b>	57.35%	\$	4,040,975	\$	3,208,604
Police Patrol		11,845,372	·	7,426,216	•	62.69%		10,734,994	·	10,209,046
Parking		286,548		154,506	_	53.92%		-		-
	\$	16,242,205	\$	9,937,850	•	61.19%	\$	14,775,969	\$	13,417,651
FIRE	<u> </u>	-, ,		-,,				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		-, ,
Fire Administration	\$	872,424	\$	297,460		34.10%	\$	445,279	\$	473,317
Fire Support		368,514		235,177	_	63.82%	•	-		-
Fire Training		,		(69)	1			202,589		348,666
Fire Prevention		830,645		532,134	A	64.06%		703,361		604,153
Fire Operations		10,669,566		7,189,141		67.38%		10,506,474		9,577,910
Fire Hazardous Materials					•	00070				5,878
Emergency Medical Services		228,979		120,269	ቁ	52.52%		213,295		176,817
	\$	12,970,128	\$	8,374,112	_	64.56%	\$	12,070,997	\$	11,186,742
	Ψ	12,370,120	Ψ	0,074,112	T	07.00/0	Ψ	12,010,331	Ψ	11,100,742

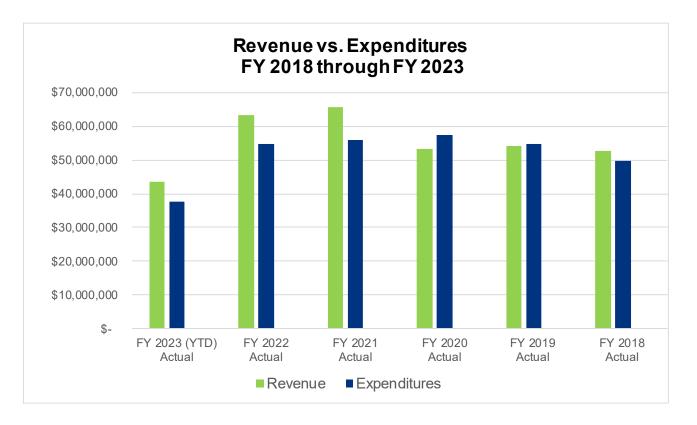
### **EXPENDITURE ANALYSIS**

			G	eneral Fur	nd					
Expe	enc	liture Stat		s by Depa		nent and	Divi	sion		
				D) as of F						
			-			% Budget				
DEPARTMENT/DIVISION	FY 2023		FY 2023			Used		FY 2021		FY 2021
DEPARTMENT/DIVISION		Budget		Actual (YTD)		(66.66%		Actual		Actual
						to date)				
COMMUNITY RECREATION AND CRE Administration	\$	872,385	\$	378,341		43.37%	\$	564,336	\$	546,703
Forestry	φ	872,385	φ	471,435	_	43.37% 56.70%	φ	662,009	φ	625,036
Programs and Facilities		523,818		325,648	_	62.17%		486,729		426,938
Aquatics		1,341,915		788,240	_	58.74%		1,079,263		420,938 762,475
Recreation		349,530		202,695		57.99%		300,762		294,582
Recreation Buildings		145,060		68,926	_	47.52%		124,731		119,549
Golf Courses		966,330		582,577	_	60.29%		896,547		802,430
Parks		2,280,428		1,335,296	_	58.55%		1,832,507		1,755,145
Cemetery		480,493		254,117	_	52.89%		366,390		366,016
Botanic Gardens		775,609		489,779		63.15%		663,966		450,420
Clean and Safe		540,452		247,214	_	45.74%		497,829		320,988
	\$	9,107,470	\$	5,144,268		56.48%	\$	7,475,071	\$	6,470,283
					_					<u> </u>
CITY ENGINEER										
Engineering	\$	1,453,909	\$	769,575	Ŷ	52.93%	\$	935,307	\$	935,812
	\$	1,453,909	\$	769,575	Ŷ	52.93%	\$	935,307	\$	935,812
CITY TREASURER										
Finance	\$	863,164	\$	558,902	Ŧ	64.75%	\$	782,073	\$	670,312
	\$	863,164	\$	558,902	Ŧ	64.75%	\$	782,073	\$	670,312
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT										
Planning/Development	\$	1,091,008	\$	478,373		43.85%	\$	778,144	\$	704,799
r lanning, Development	\$	1,091,008	\$	478,373	_	43.85%	\$	778,144	\$	704,799
	<u> </u>	1,001,000	Ψ	410,010	T	40.0070	Ŷ	110,144	Ψ	104,100
MISCELLANEOUS										
General Accounts	\$	4,547,849	\$	3,061,494		67.32%	\$	3,865,715	\$	10,464,930
Special Projects		44,201		100	Ŧ	0.23%		332,298		949,034
	\$	4,592,050	\$	3,061,594	♦	66.67%	\$	4,198,014	\$	11,413,964
SUPPORT SERVICES										
Economic Development	\$	75,000	\$	75,000	يالر	100.00%	\$	50,000	\$	39,860
City-County Support	Ψ	1,137,004	Ψ	589,995		51.89%	Ψ	1,614,219	Ψ	1,271,236
Community Services Support		988,875		606,875	_	61.37%		967,000		318,700
	\$	2,200,879	\$	1,271,870		57.79%	\$	2,631,219	\$	1,629,796
					_					, , <u>, </u>
Total		\$61,373,148		\$37,518,382	Ŷ	61.13%		\$54,624,064		\$55,991,573

### **REVENUE VS. EXPENDITURE COMPARISON**

#### General Fund Fiscal Years 2018-2023

	F١	( 2023 (YTD) Actual	FY 2022 Actual	FY 2021 Actual	FY 2020 Actual		FY 2019 Actual	FY 2018 Actual
Revenue	\$	43,583,378	\$ 63,257,280	\$ 65,729,801	\$ 53,211,609	\$	54,086,252	\$ 52,787,994
Expenditures		37,518,382	54,624,064	55,991,573	57,333,305	;	54,730,786	49,817,845
Difference	\$	6,064,996	\$ 8,633,216	\$ 9,738,229	\$ (4,121,697)	\$	(644,534)	\$ 2,970,149
Reserves Added (Used)	\$	6,064,996	\$ 8,633,216	\$ 9,738,229	\$ (4,121,697)	\$	(644,534)	\$ 2,970,149
Excess (Deficiency)		\$0	\$0	(\$0)	\$0		(\$0)	(\$0)



#### General Fund Fiscal Year 2023 and 2022 Budget vs. Actual

		FY 2023		FY 2022						
	Budget	Actual YTD	Difference	Budget	Actual	Difference				
Revenue	\$ 61,373,148	\$ 43,583,378	\$(17,789,771)	\$ 56,865,166	\$ 63,257,280	\$ 6,392,114				
Expenditures	61,373,148	37,518,382	(23,854,766)	56,865,166	54,624,064	(2,241,102)				
Excess (Deficiency)	\$ (0)	\$ 6,064,996	\$ 6,064,996	\$0	\$ 8,633,216	\$ 8,633,216				

### **GENERAL FUND RESERVES (FUND BALANCE)**

### **Calculation of Number of Days of Reserves**

Current Fiscal Year 2023 General Fund Budget\$ 61,373,148Divided by 365 days (Daily Reserve Level)\$ 168,146Total Unassigned Fund Balance (see next page)\$ 37,714,897Divide Daily Reserve Level by Total Unassigned Fund Balance for # of Days224

# **224 days**, or \$27,626,160 in spendable reserves

#### **12 Year Comparison of Number of Days of Reserves**

2012	45
2013	43
2014	68
2015	96
2016	91
2017	93
2018	86
2019	82
2020	68
2021	152
2022	207
2023 YTD	224

### **GENERAL FUND RESERVES CALCULATION**

Estimated as of February 28, 2023		
Current FY 2023 Budget	\$ 61,373,148	
*60 Day Reserve (Adopted Budget Divided by 365 then Multiplied by 60)	10,088,737	
otal Fund Balance as of February 28, 2023 (Unaudited)		\$ 42,184,02
Nonspendable:		
Long-Term Portion of Annexation Loan Receivable	4,696	
Prepaid Assets	177,884	
•	182,580	
Restricted:		
Bond Ordinance Reserves	548,439	
	548,439	
Total Nonspendable and Restricted		731,0
und Balance, Unrestricted		41,453,0
USE OF UNRESTRICTED RESERVES		
und Balance, Unrestricted		\$ 41,453,0
Committed (by Ordinance, Resolution, Grant or Contract):		
By Resolution:		
Designated for Annexation Loans (Resolution 4437) - Approved 6-23-03	75,000	
Designated for Infrastructure (Resolution 5240) Balance - Approved 9-13-10	37,953	
FY 2023 Budget Reappropriation (Resolution 6269) Balance - Approved 9-26-22	220,971	
FY 2023 Budget Reappropriation (Resolution 6293) Balance - Approved 12-27-22	178,970	
FY 2023 Budget Reappropriation (Resolution 6301) Balance - Approved 1-9-23	308,028	
FY 2023 Budget Reappropriation (Resolution 6304) Balance - Approved 2-27-23	20,342	
	841,264	
By Budget Ordinance:		
FY 2023 Budget Ordinance Balance - Approved 6-13-22	519,416	
	519,416	
Total Committed	·	1,360,6
Assigned (Established by Highest Level of Decision Making or Official Designated	)	
By Management Intent:	,	
Fire Pension A - Mayor assigned to pay for future annual payments	1,756,862	
Data Center revenue held for 3 Compliance employees for FY 2024	295,428	
Eco-Site Lease Buyout to be used for Gymnastics Facility	325,139	
	2,377,429	
Total Assigned	. , -	2,377,4
nassigned Fund Balance Available (Unrestricted Fund Balance Less Total Committed and J	Assigned)	37,714,8
ess 60 days Unassigned Reserves from Above (Required by Resolution 5605)		10,088,7

### SALES TAX COMPARISION OVERVIEW

#### January 2023 versus January 2022 Analysis

The City's state sales tax collections payment for January 2023 that was received in March was \$1,867,604, or \$206,402 more, than the same time last year. On page 11, you will see a table that shows the variations by category of more than \$15,000 in sales taxes collected in Laramie County, comparing January 2022 to 2023.

The most significant sales tax differences year-over-year that are greater or less than \$100,000 are as follows:

- Support Activities for Mining. Sales tax for this industry has increased for the third month in a row by \$703,183 compared to January 2022. This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support services, on a contract or fee basis, required for the mining and quarry-ing of minerals and for the extraction of oil and gas.
- Power Generation and Supply. This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in generating, transmitting, and/or distributing electric power. Sales tax for this industry increased by \$298,317 compared to last January.
- Auto Parts, Accessories, and Tire Stores. Sales tax for this industry increased by \$111,371 compared to January 2022. This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing automotive parts and accessories.
- Building Material and Supplies Dealers. This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in retailing building materials, hardware, paint, wallpaper and related supplies. Sales tax for this industry decreased by \$224,940 in January 2023 compared to the previous year.

### SALES TAX DISTRIBUTION BY MINOR BUSINESS CLASS FOR LARAMIE COUNTY

Variations of more than \$15,000 and less than \$15,000

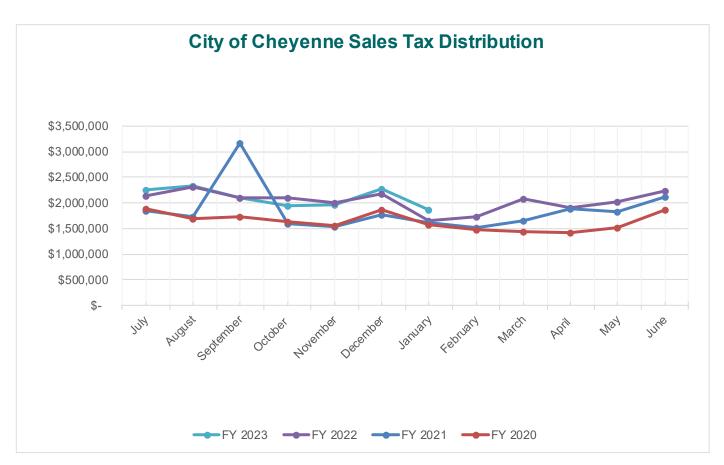
#### January Sales Tax Received in March

Description	January 2022	January 2023	Difference
4441-BUILDING MATERIAL AND SUPPLIES DEALERS	1,008,298	783,358	(224,940)
4431-ELECTRONICS AND APPLIANCE STORES	286,598	202,955	(83,643)
5324-MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT RENTAL AND LEASING	243,997	180,153	(63,844)
2362-NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	97,095	34,653	(62,442)
3323-ARCHITECTURAL AND STRUCTURAL METALS MFG.	46,713	12,598	(34,115)
4236-ELECTRIC GOODS MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	75,310	47,555	(27,756)
5621-WASTE COLLECTION	27,739	132	(27,608)
2381-BUILDING FOUNDATION AND EXTERIOR CONTRACTORS	37,960	13,618	(24,342)
5415-COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES	43,329	25,518	(17,811)
4247-PETROLEUM MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	27,895	10,867	(17,027)
2389-OTHER SPECIALTY TRADE CONTRACTORS	35,020	18,364	(16,656)
5173-TELECOMMUNICATIONS RESELLERS	63,564	47,903	(15,661)
4481-CLOTHING STORES	133,937	118,902	(15,036)
4529-OTHER GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES	468,747	484,727	15,980
2382-BUILDING EQUIPMENT CONTRACTORS	16,459	40,147	23,687
3342-COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURING	29	30,344	30,315
4231-MOTOR VEHICLE AND PARTS MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	12,004	52,044	40,040
4539-OTHER MISCELLANEOUS STORE RETAILERS	166,439	230,465	64,026
4238-MACHINERY AND SUPPLY MERCHANT WHOLESALERS	38,088	109,806	71,718
4471-GASOLINE STATIONS	209,531	281,957	72,426
4543-DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS	270,336	346,053	75,716
4541-ELECTRONIC SHOPPING AND MAILORDER HOUSES	701,721	784,145	82,424
7221-FULL-SERVICE RESTAURANTS	292,936	377,147	84,211
4413-AUTO PARTS, ACCESSORIES, AND TIRE STORES	133,331	244,702	111,371
2211-POWER GENERATION AND SUPPLY	589,823	888,141	298,317
2131-SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR MINING	310,813	1,013,996	703,183

### SALES TAX COMPARISON

CITY OF CH	IEY	ENNE 4% S	ST/	ATE SALES	; T	AX DISTRIB	UT	ION
Month of Collections		FY 2023		FY 2022		FY 2021		FY 2020
July	\$	2,246,118	\$	2,133,878	\$	1,855,945	\$	1,881,067
August		2,325,517		2,306,893		1,734,990		1,700,588
September		2,097,991		2,109,367		3,178,334		1,734,556
October		1,951,221		2,091,346		1,600,310		1,631,320
November		1,956,871		2,003,374		1,536,593		1,547,426
December		2,277,345		2,174,556		1,764,239		1,872,895
January		1,867,604		1,661,202		1,609,199		1,569,278
February				1,736,181		1,525,877		1,475,787
March				2,078,281		1,645,139		1,443,907
April				1,903,056		1,883,599		1,416,691
May				2,026,288		1,821,482		1,515,278
June				2,227,303		2,111,613		1,861,193
Total	\$	14,722,669	\$	24,451,724	\$	22,267,320	\$	19,649,985

Please note: Sales tax revenue is received up to two months after collections.



# CITY OF CHEYENNE ENTERPRISE FUNDS

#### **Cheyenne Civic Center**

The Cheyenne Civic Center, through the end of February, has experienced a \$350,578 total operating loss. This amount does <u>not</u> include the \$254,784 General Fund subsidy revenue transfer or \$31,420 depreciation expense, which, when considered, decreased the total net loss year-to-date to \$127,214. The Civic Center also received American Rescue Plan federal revenue recovery dollars in the amount of \$189,506 this year. With the receipt of these funds, plus limited investment income, the Civic Center's net profit through February 28, 2023, was \$63,372.

The cost recovery rate (meaning the percentage of operating revenue needed to cover operating expenditures) is **69.97%** at the end of February. This is a decrease of 4.45% from the month of January.

The total net position of the Civic Center is now a positive \$634,042 at the end of February, comprised of \$667,357 in capital assets and a negative amount of (\$33,315) in unrestricted funds. The purchase of a sound system resulted in the increase in capital assets, which at the end of January were \$442,853. The remaining \$158,721 balance of the sound system will be paid in April 2023. This will increase capital assets even more in April.

#### Cheyenne Ice and Events Center

The Cheyenne Ice and Events Center had an operating net income of \$19,232 through the end of February. With the addition of the \$53,333 General Fund subsidy transfer, subtraction of \$73,935 in depreciation expense, plus limited investment income, the total year-to-date net loss is \$1,296.

The cost recovery rate at the end of February is **104.71%**. This is a slight decrease of 2.36% from January 2023.

The Ice and Event Center's net position is now \$2,259,731, which is the combination of \$2,235,488 in capital assets such as the building, equipment and land, \$295,875 in restricted funds from the sale of Ice and Events Center property in 2020 to be used for the Gymnastics Facility, and a negative unrestricted balance (including cash) in the amount of (\$271,632).

#### Solid Waste Fund

The Solid Waste Fund has a net operating income of \$3,520,881 as of February 28, 2023. This does not include the expense of the \$512,491 transfer to the General Fund, or the \$1,274,652 depreciation expense, which when combined with investment revenue, decreased the total net income to \$2,076,741 year-to-date.

The Solid Waste Fund's net position is now \$53,602,804, of which \$40,773,797 is invested in capital assets such as equipment, buildings, and land, and the remaining \$12,829,007 is unrestricted.

### **CHEYENNE CIVIC CENTER**

	Stat	ement of R	lev	enues and	Expenditu	res		
	FY	2023 YTD	thre	ough Febru	iary 28, 202	23		
		FY 2023 Budget	A	FY 2023 ctual (YTD)	% Budget Used (66.66% to date)		FY 2022 Actual	FY 2021 Actual
Operating								
Revenue	\$	2,668,874	\$	816,753	30.60%	\$	1,252,437	\$ 233,571
Expenditures Net operating income (loss)		(2,719,874) (51,000)		(1,167,330) (350,578)	42.92%		(1,615,331) (362,895)	(518,339) (284,768)
Non Operating Expenses								
Depreciation		(100,000)		(31,420)			(57,380)	(64,058)
Non Operating Revenue								
Transfer from General Fund		120,000		254,784	212.32%		120,000	895,000
Investment Income		-		80			52	-
Grants and Donations		31,000		189,506	611.31%		1,417,578	-
		51,000		412,950			1,480,250	830,942
Net income (loss)	\$	(0)	\$	62,372		\$	1,117,355	\$ 546,174
Operating Income Cost Recovery	Rate	<b>;</b>		69.97%			77.53%	 45.06%
		Obde Or		r Fund Net Po				

Civic Center Fund Net Position												
Net investment in capital assets	\$	667,357	\$	469,784 \$	412,726							
Unrestricted (deficit)		(33,315)		101,885	(958,411)							
Net Position	\$	634,042	\$	571,670 \$	(545,686)							

Civic	Center Net Inco	. ,		Civic Histo General Fu	ory	of
Fiscal Year	Net Profit (Loss)	Beginning Net Position	Ending Net Position	Fiscal Year		Amount
2009	\$ (83,867)		\$ 692,360	2009	\$	309,240
2010	387,617	692,360	1,079,977	2010		293,742
2011	48,239	1,079,977	1,128,216	2011		264,400
2012	(124,457)	1,128,216	1,003,759	2012		270,590
2013	(82,662)	1,003,759	921,097	2013		201,498
2014	(229,082)	921,097	692,014	2014		200,000
2015	72.849	692.014	764,863	2015		200,000
2016	(291,653)	764,863	473,210	2016		200,000
2017	(135,437)	473,210	337,773	2017		200,000
2018	(221,280)	337,773	116,493	2018		160,000
2019	(691,638)	116.498	(575,140)	2019		120,000
2020	(516,719)	(575,140)	(1,091,859)	2020		120,000
2021	546,174	(1,091,859)	(545,686)	2021		895,000
2022	1,117,355	(545,686)	571,670	2022		120,000
2023 YTD	(166,629)	571,670	405,041	2023		434,611

### **CHEYENNE ICE AND EVENTS CENTER**

Statement of Revenues and Expenditures									
FY 2023 YTD through February 28, 2023									
		′ 2023 udget	-	Y 2023 ual (YTD)	% Budget Used (66.66% to date)		FY 2022 Actual		FY 2021 Actual
Operating									
Revenue Expenditures Net operating income (loss)	\$	759,254 <u>(711,254)</u> 48,000	\$	427,430 (408,198) 19,232	56.30% 57.39%	\$	484,838 (645,063) (160,225)		322,813 (496,802) (173,989)
Non Operating Expenses									
Depreciation		(129,000)		(73,935)			(126,746)		(128,300)
Non Operating Revenue									
Miscellaneous Income Investment Income Grants and Donations Transfer from General Fund		1,000 - - 80,000		65 9 - 53,333	6.51% 66.67%		33 52 555,578 80,000		- - 118,093 80,000
Net income (loss)	\$	00,000	\$	(1,296)	00.01 /0	\$	348,692	\$	(104,196)
Operating Income Cost Recover	y Rate			104.71%			75.16%		64.98%

Ice and Events Center Fund Net Position						
Net investment in capital assets	\$	2,235,488	\$	1,962,562	\$	2,197,710
Restricted funds from property sale		295,875		295,875		295,875
Unrestricted (deficit)		(271,632)		2,538		(581,250)
Net Position	\$	2,259,731	\$	2,261,027	\$	1,912,335

#### Ice & Event Center Net Profit (Loss) History

Fiscal		Net	Beginning			Ending
Year	Pro	ofit (Loss)	Ne	et Position	Ne	t Position
2009	\$	(186,356)	\$	2,981,629	\$	2,795,273
2010		(218,726)		2,795,273		2,576,547
2011		170,016		2,576,547		2,746,563
2012		272,375		2,746,563		3,018,938
2013		4,943		3,018,938		3,023,881
2014		(136,690)		3,023,881		2,887,191
2015		(182,638)		2,887,191		2,704,553
2016		(209,104)		2,704,553		2,495,449
2017		(190,160)		2,495,449		2,305,289
2018		(115,536)		2,305,289		2,189,753
2019		(157,924)		2,189,753		2,031,829
2020		(15,298)		2,031,829		2,016,531
2021		(104,196)		2,016,531		1,912,335
2022		348,640		1,912,335		2,260,975
2023		(1,296)		2,260,975		2,259,679

#### Ice and Event Center History of General Fund Subsidy

	-
Fiscal Year	Amount
2014	\$ 120,000
2015	120,000
2016	120,000
2017	120,000
2018	80,000
2019	80,000
2020	80,000
2021	80,000
2022	80,000
2023	80,000

### SOLID WASTE FUND

Statement of Revenues and Expenditures										
FY 2023 YTD through FY 2023 YTD through February 28, 2023										
	FY 2023 Budget	FY 2023 Actual (YTD)	% Budget Used (66.66% to date)	FY 2022 Actual	FY 2021 Actual					
Operating Revenue Operating Expenditures Net operating income (loss)	\$ 21,066,158 (18,437,922) 2,628,236		54.20% 42.83%	\$ 19,109,714 (8,928,946) 10,180,767	\$ 17,983,912 (9,413,542) 8,570,369					
Non Operating Expenses										
Depreciation Transfer to General Fund Miscellaneous <b>Non Operating Revenue</b>	(1,889,500) (768,736) -	. ,	67.46% 66.67%	(2,191,599) (930,810) -	. ,					
Investment Income Miscellaneous Donation of Fixed Assets <b>Net income (loss)</b>	30,000 	343,003 - - \$ 2,076,741	1143.34%	(1,153,139) 6,400 73,341 \$ 5,984,959	247,942 93,848 - \$ 4,312,844					

	Solid Wast	te Fund Net Positio	on		
Net investment in capital assets	\$	40,773,797		\$ 42,048,450	\$ 36,293,846
Unrestricted		12,829,007		 9,477,613	9,247,258
Net Position	\$	53,602,804		\$ 51,526,063	\$ 45,541,104

# CITY OF CHEYENNE OTHER FUNDS

### CITY FUND BALANCES AS OF FEBRUARY 28, 2023

General Fund	
001 - General Fund	\$ 42,184,025
210 - Agency Fund	 863,265
Total General Fund	\$ 43,047,290
Special Revenue Funds	
010 - Weed and Pest Fund	\$ 1,148,348
011 - Local and State Grants Fund	555,609
012 - Youth Alternative Grants Fund	654,722
014 - Recreation Programs Fund	1,657,940
015 - Belvoir Recreation Fund	424,330
018 - Community Development Block Grant Fund	(34,970)
019 - Real Property Revolving Fund	573,288
024 - Law Enforcement Grants Fund	(47,646)
025 - Federal Grants Fund	7,243,742
026 - Transportation Planning Fund (MPO)	(65,454)
027 - Transit Fund	(148,047)
028 - Juvenile Justice Fund	206,681
029 - Special Friends Fund	94,799
200 - Annexation Loans	188,384
205 - Housing Loans Fund	346,449
Total Special Revenue Funds	\$ 12,798,175
Capital Projects Funds	
013 - Development Impact Fees Fund	\$ 3,382,750
031 - Youth Alternative Activities	23,231
041 - Golf Improvements Fund	756,986
020 - 5th Penny Fund (1% Sales Tax 2019-2022 Ballot)	57,448,993
022 - 5th Penny Fund (1% Sales Tax 2015-2018 Ballot)	3,908,321
Total 5th Penny Fund	\$ 61,357,314
030 - 6th Penny Fund (Special Purpose Option Tax 2012 & 2017 Ballots)	13,819,813
032 - 6th Penny Fund (Special Purpose Option Tax 2021 Ballot)	 7,908,096
Total 6th Penny Fund	\$ 21,727,909
Total Capital Projects Funds	\$ 87,248,190

### CITY FUND BALANCES AS OF FEBRUARY 28, 2023

Proprietary Funds (Enterprise and Internal Service Funds)				
023 - Solid Waste Fund	\$	53,602,804		
101 - Fleet Maintenance Fund		1,132,984		
110 - Civic Center Fund		634,042		
114 - Ice and Events Center Fund		2,259,679		
Total Proprietary Funds	\$	57,629,509		

Fiduciary Fu	nd	
103 - Employee Self Insurance Fund	\$	3,565,648
209 - Fiduciary Fund		33,971
Total Fiduciary Fund	\$	3,599,619
Dormanont Ei	und	

Permanent Fu	na	
220 - Cemetery Perpetual Care Fund	\$	830,688
Total Permanent Fund	\$	830,688
Total City Funds	\$	205,153,470

The City has 29 funds that are organized in three different categories: 1) **Governmental Funds** (General Fund, Special Revenue Funds, Capital Project Funds, and Permanent Fund), 2) **Proprietary Funds** (Enterprise and Internal Service Funds) and 3) **Fiduciary Fund**. See pages 19-20 for current balances of each fund.

#### **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

#### **General Fund**

- 1. **General Fund (001)** is a government's basic operating fund and is comprised of everything not accounted for in another fund. Governments have only one General Fund. Two additional funds (Self Insurance Fund and Agency Fund) are combined with the General Fund at fiscal year end in the City's financial statements.
- 2. Agency Fund (210) accounts for donations and miscellaneous funds received for specified projects.

#### **Special Revenue Funds**

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for specific revenue sources that are legally restricted or committed (i.e. grant funds) to expend for particular purposes. Note that these grant funds can often times have a temporary negative fund balance as the expenditures have occurred in one month but the reimbursements have not yet been requested until the following month.

- 3. Weed and Pest Control Fund (010) is provided for and regulated by state law (W.S. § 15-5-101 *et seq.*) and accounts for monies received by the City from a general county tax levy to administer a program of weed and pest control.
- 4. State and Local Grants Fund (011) accounts for grant revenues and related expenditures associated with grants received from various state and local agencies and other organizations. This includes grants received from the Wyoming State Loan and Investment Board and the Wyoming Business Council. Each grant program has separate and distinct rules and regulations governing the management of the grants, to which the City must fully comply.
- 5. Youth Alternative Grants Fund (012) accounts for funds received by the City from various federal, state and local agencies to assist in the operation of a juvenile counseling system and other related programs benefitting the youth of Cheyenne. Each grant program has separate and distinct rules and regulations governing the management of the grants, to which the City must fully comply.
- Recreation Programs Fund (014) accounts for funds received by the City from various sources such as child care programs, Cheyenne Depot Plaza events, Superday, Cheyenne Botanic Gardens, aquatics, concessions, and recreation to administer various recreation programs. Resolution Nos. 5137 and 4930 address this fund.
- 7. **Belvoir Recreation Fund (015)** accounts for monies received by the City from the 30-year wind energy lease on the Belvoir Ranch to enhance recreational facilities. Per Resolution 6146, the annual wind energy lease payments are split as follows: two-thirds to the General Fund and one-third to the Belvoir Recreation Fund.
- Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) (018) accounts for funds given to local entities to assist low income families and individuals. The grant funds are received from the federal government and administered pursuant to the Housing and Community Development Act of 1974, 42 U.S.C. 530 *et seq.* and its related regulations.
- 9. **Revolving Real Property Fund (019)** per Resolution 6039, this fund was created to account for proceeds received from the sale of surplus real property to be used only to design, construct or purchase real property, or prepare current real property for sale.

- 10. Law Enforcement Grants Funds (024) accounts for funds received from federal, state and local agencies to administer programs that assist Cheyenne Police Department operations. Each grant program has separate and distinct rules and regulations governing the management of the grants, to which the City must fully comply. Funds are expended according to mandates of the specific grants.
- 11. **Federal Grants Fund (025)** accounts for funds from federal agencies to administer federal programs that are not accounted for in another City fund. Each grant program has separate and distinct rules and regulations governing the management of the grants, to which the City must fully comply. Funds are expended according to mandates of the specific grants.
- 12. Transportation Planning (MPO) Fund (026) accounts for funds received from the federal government pursuant to federal transportation planning statutes (*e.g.* 23 U.S.C. §§ 5303-5306) and the Master Agreement for Metropolitan Transportation Planning between the Wyoming Department of Transportation, the Federal Highway Administration and the Cheyenne Metropolitan Planning Organization. The funds are expended pursuant to federal guidelines for the planning of streets, roadways, and other transportation needs.
- 13. Transit Grant Fund (027) accounts for grant funds received from the federal government pursuant to the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 and other similar and related federal laws and regulations. The funds, which are used to enhance local public transportation, are expended pursuant to federal guidance. Other state and local monies as well as program income used as federal match are accounted for in this fund.
- 14. **Juvenile Justice Fund (028)** accounts for funds received from federal and state agencies to assist in the operation of the juvenile court system and other related programs that assist the youth of Cheyenne. Funds are expended for the operation of the juvenile court and probation systems, which were established by Ordinance Nos. 1458 and 1689, and other related youth programs.
- 15. **Special Friends Fund (029)** accounts for funds received from community member donations and gifts, and state and local grants. This includes funds received from the Wyoming Children's Trust Fund, which is regulated by W.S. § 14-8-1-1 *et seq.* The funds are expended pursuant to the terms of various contracts with Laramie County and the state of Wyoming for the Special Friends mentor project, the after school program, the in-home outreach program, and other programs that benefit the youth of Cheyenne.
- 16. **Annexation Improvements (200)** was established to hold funds received from individuals who have prepaid for annexation improvements in areas to be annexed into the City of Cheyenne, to provide loans to property owners in areas to be annexed into the City for infrastructure expenses, and to help with the extension of infrastructure to support economic development efforts. The authority for these funds is found in Resolution Nos. 3921, 4437, 5025, 5240 and Ordinance 3595.
- 17. Housing Loans Fund (205) accounts for monies received in part from the Home Investment Partnerships (HOME) Program and the Cheyenne Redevelopment Agency when those agencies closed. The fund also includes program income from previous loan programs through the Community Development Block Grant program. Those agencies made rehabilitation loans to low-income homeowners. The monies held in this fund, which are also received from those homeowners who were recipients of rehabilitation loans, are used to administer these loans.

#### **Capital Project Funds**

Capital project funds account for the construction, rehabilitation and acquisition of capital assets, such as buildings, equipment and roads.

- 18. Development Impact Fees Fund (013) was established per Resolution 4509 and Ordinance 3874 to account for fees collected upon approval of first time plats or replats, pursuant to the Uniform Development Code (UDC) of the City of Cheyenne, section 4.2.5. The funds can only be expended for the acquisition of park land and infrastructure, and the enhancement of new or existing parks.
- 19. **One Percent Sales Tax Fund (020, 021, 022)** accounts for tax revenue received from an optional 1% sales tax approved by voters on a four-year cycle. A resolution is prepared for each ballot and approved by the Governing Body, and then approved by voters, which specifically determines how the funds shall be expended.
- 20. Special Purpose Option Tax (030 & 032) accounts for major projects financed through a voter approved capital facilities sales tax, referred to as the 6th penny.
- 21. Youth Activities Fund (031) was established to account for funds previously received from donations designated for the capital needs of the Youth Alternatives program and from surplus building funds associated with capital improvement for the Youth Alternatives program. The funds shall be used solely for the capital needs of the Youth Alternatives program.
- 22. **Golf Facilities Fund (041)** is used to account for a portion of green fees collected at City owned golf courses. In accordance with Resolution No. 4919 (repealed by Resolution No. 5428) and past practices, sixty-three percent (63%) of all green fees shall be deposited into the City's General Fund and thirty-seven percent (37%) of all green fees shall be deposited into the Golf Improvement Fund for capital improvements.

#### **Permanent Fund**

Permanent Funds are used to report resources that cannot be expended, but must be held in perpetuity. Generally these resources are invested and a government can spend the earnings, often for a purpose specified by the provider of the resources.

23. **Cemetery Perpetual Care Fund (220)** - this fund was set up for the perpetual care of Cheyenne cemeteries. Four hundred dollars is put into this fund each time a cemetery space is purchased. The investment earnings of this fund are transferred monthly to the General Fund.

#### **PROPRIETARY FUNDS**

Proprietary funds are used to account for the City's business-type activities. There are two types of proprietary funds: Enterprise Funds and Internal Service Funds. Each type of fund imposes fees or charges for services. Enterprise Funds account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. Internal Service Funds are used when a fund primarily provides benefits to other funds, departments, or agencies of the city and its component units, or to other governments.

#### **Internal Service Fund**

24. Fleet Maintenance Fund (101) - accounts for the costs of fueling, repairing and maintaining all fleet vehicles and equipment used in City operations.

#### **Enterprise Funds**

25. **Solid Waste Fund (023)** - monies received from solid waste charges and allocated to the operation and maintenance of the City's solid waste activities mandated by federal and state regulations and to accumulate funds for the closure and post-closure costs of the landfill.

- 26. **Civic Center (110)** provides a location for concerts, performances, community events, and other shows.
- 27. **Ice and Events Center (114)** provides activities including ice skating, hockey, concerts, roller skating, miniature golf and other public and private events.

#### FIDUCIARY FUNDS

A fiduciary fund is used when a government is taking care of money that belongs to individuals and others outside of the government itself.

#### **Fiduciary Funds**

- 28. **Fiduciary Fund (209)** Currently the City holds funds for both the Historic Preservation Board and Visit Cheyenne.
- 29. Self Insurance Fund (103) accounts for the Employee Self Insurance Fund. On May 9, 2022 the Governing Body approved the creation through resolution of a self-insured employee welfare benefit plan and the adoption of the City of Cheyenne Health Benefit Trust to start on July 1, 2022.

### FUND BALANCE DEFINITIONS

Fund balance, often referred to as reserves, is the difference between assets and liabilities reported in the City's governmental funds (i.e. General Fund). Generally there are limitations on how the resources of a governmental fund can be used. The force behind these limitations can vary significantly, depending on their source. Consequently, the fund balance reported in the annual financial statements is categorized into the five components as follows:

#### Nonspendable

Resources that are 1) not in spendable form, such as inventories, prepaids, long-term receivables, or non-financial assets held for resale, or 2) required to be maintained intact such as an endowment.

#### Restricted

Resources that are subject to externally enforceable legal restrictions; these restrictions would be either 1) externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or 2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

#### Committed

Resources that are constrained to specific purposes by a formal action (i.e. resolution or ordinance) of the City Council that requires formal action at the same level to remove the commitment.

#### Assigned

Resources that are constrained by the City's intent to be used for specific purposes, but that are neither restricted nor committed. The intended use is established by the highest level of decision making, another body designated for that purpose (i.e. Finance Committee), or by an official designated for that purpose such as the Mayor or City Treasurer.

#### Unassigned (both 60 day requirement and available to spend)

Within the General Fund, the residual resources, either positive or negative, in excess of what can be properly classified in one of the other four fund balance categories (nonspendable, restricted, committed, and assigned).